D-Bus in the Kernel

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May 2014

D-Bus in the Kernel

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Who?

Greg Kroah-Hartman, David Herrmann, Daniel Mack, Lennart Poettering, Kay Sievers with help from Tejun Heo

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Most newer OS designs started around powerful IPC Mach, QNX, Hurd, ...

Linux only had IPC primitives (sockets, fifos, shared memory)

D-Bus in the Kernel

Method Call Transactions,



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Method Call Transactions, Signals,



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D-Bus is powerful IPC Method Call Transactions, Signals, Properties,

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D-Bus in the Kernel

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Method Call Transactions, Signals, Properties, OO, Broadcasting,



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Method Call Transactions, Signals, Properties, OO, Broadcasting, Discovery, Introspection,



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Method Call Transactions, Signals, Properties, OO, Broadcasting, Discovery, Introspection, Policy,



Method Call Transactions, Signals, Properties, OO, Broadcasting, Discovery, Introspection, Policy, Activation,



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Method Call Transactions, Signals, Properties, OO, Broadcasting, Discovery, Introspection, Policy, Activation, Synchronization, Type-safe Marshalling,

D-Bus in the Kernel

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D-Bus in the Kernel

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D-Bus in the Kernel

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D-Bus has limitations Suitable only for control, not payload

D-Bus in the Kernel

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It's inefficient (10 copies, 4 complete validations, 4 context switches per duplex method call transaction)

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D-Bus is fantastic, solves real problems

D-Bus in the Kernel

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Established, it's the single most used local, high-level IPC system on Linux, bindings for most languages

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Right approach: good concepts, generic, comprehensive, covers all areas

Established, it's the single most used local, high-level IPC system on Linux, bindings for most languages

Used in init system (regardless if systemd or Upstart), the desktops, embedded, ...

D-Bus in the Kernel

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Suitable for large data (GiB!), zero-copy, optionally reusable

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Overview



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Overview Receiver buffers

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Overview Receiver buffers Single copy to destination(s)



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Overview Receiver buffers Single copy to destination(s) Method call windows

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Overview Receiver buffers Single copy to destination(s) Method call windows Name registry

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memfds

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memfds

File descriptors for memory regions



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memfds File descriptors for memory regions Zero Copy!

D-Bus in the Kernel

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memfds File descriptors for memory regions Zero Copy! Sealing

D-Bus in the Kernel

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memfds File descriptors for memory regions Zero Copy! Sealing At 512K zero copy is faster than single copy

D-Bus in the Kernel

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memfds File descriptors for memory regions Zero Copy! Sealing At 512K zero copy is faster than single copy (a bit like Android ashmem) Signal Broadcasting

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Signal Broadcasting Bloom Filters

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Signal Broadcasting

Bloom Filters

Every broadcast message includes bloom filter (calculated by sender) that contains all supported matches, kernel will then simply check receiver bloom filter mask (calculated by receiver) against it. Signal Broadcasting

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Bloom filter uses SipHash, but kernel doesn't care

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No XML, only simple ACL policy attached to service names

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Use capability checks!

No XML, only simple ACL policy attached to service names More fine-grained access control needs to be done in userspace, but it's much easier Use capability checks! PolicyKit

Differences in Userspace:

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Differences in Userspace:

GVariant used for marshalling (O(1) random access to struct and array fields)

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Setup, activation, policy management, driver, proxy lives in systemd

D-Bus in the Kernel

Differences in Userspace:

GVariant used for marshalling (O(1) random access to struct and array fields)

Setup, activation, policy management, driver, proxy lives in systemd

New libsystemd-bus client library: waaaaay nicer to use – but not portable to non-Linux

Proxy: provides compatibility with dbus1 sockets

D-Bus in the Kernel

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Proxy: provides compatibility with dbus1 sockets Synthesizes obsolete AcquiredName, LostName, Hello messages



Proxy: provides compatibility with dbus1 sockets Synthesizes obsolete AcquiredName, LostName, Hello messages Implements XML policy Proxy: provides compatibility with dbus1 sockets Synthesizes obsolete AcquiredName, LostName, Hello messages Implements XML policy Activated on demand, exits on idle Proxy: provides compatibility with dbus1 sockets Synthesizes obsolete AcquiredName, LostName, Hello messages Implements XML policy Activated on demand, exits on idle Remarshals gvariant/dbus1

D-Bus in the Kernel

Driver: translates driver method calls into ioctl calls



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Driver: translates driver method calls into ioctl calls org.freedesktop.DBus pseudo-service is a real service on kdbus

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Driver: translates driver method calls into ioctl calls org.freedesktop.DBus pseudo-service is a real service on kdbus Note that driver signals are synthesized on client side, so the driver only handles method calls Driver: translates driver method calls into ioctl calls org.freedesktop.DBus pseudo-service is a real service on kdbus Note that driver signals are synthesized on client side, so the driver only handles method calls Activated on demand, exits on idle

Activation: new .busname unit type in systemd



Activation: new .busname unit type in systemd Identical to .socket unit types for socket activation



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Activation: new .busname unit type in systemd Identical to .socket unit types for socket activation dbus1 bus activation files still supported, but only for clients connecting via the proxy

D-Bus in the Kernel

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New client library, designed to be easy to use

D-Bus in the Kernel

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New client library, designed to be easy to use Not portable to non-Linux Assemble and parse messages with format strings

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software, and up

Android binder



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Android binder

Some similar technical concepts, different semantics



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Android binder

Some similar technical concepts, different semantics No name registry, no broadcasts, no ordering

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D-Bus in the Kernel

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It's all in kdbus git, and systemd git, now!

D-Bus in the Kernel

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It's all in kdbus git, and systemd git, now! Compile-time switch in systemd

D-Bus in the Kernel

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D-Bus in the Kernel

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gdbus support coming soon, also libdbus1 support

It's all in kdbus git, and systemd git, now! Compile-time switch in systemd We hope to get kdbus reviewed and accepted into the kernel in 2014 gdbus support coming soon, also libdbus1 support Google for git repos!

D-Bus in the Kernel

Outlook

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Outlook Sandboxing

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Outlook

Sandboxing Yielding CPU time to destination

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Outlook Sandboxing Yielding CPU time to destination Priority inheritance

D-Bus in the Kernel

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Outlook Sandboxing Yielding CPU time to destination Priority inheritance Priority queues

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D-Bus in the Kernel

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That's all, folks!



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